

MMETỤTA MMEBI NKWURỊTA OKWU OTU ONYE NA-ASỤ NSỤ N'EBE MMEKỌRỊTA YA NA MMADỤ NDI ỌZỌ NỌ

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Nchọcha a lebara anya na mmetụta mmebi nkwurịta okwu otu onye nwere orịa isụ nsụ n'ebe mmekeorịta ha na ndi ọzọ nọ. Nkwurịta okwu bụ mbido maobu ihe mgbakwasị ukwu n'ibe mmadu na ibe ya nọ. Mbunuche nchọcha a bụ ichoputa etu isụ nsụ si emetuta mkparitauka di n'etiti onye na-asu nsu na ndi anaghi asu nsu. Nchọcha a lebakwara anya na mmetuta isu nsu n'ebe ihe omumu di tinyere mmetuta isu nsu n'ebe onye na-asu nsu nọ. E jiri nsoro nlere anya na ajuju onu were nweta njiatule e jiri mee nchọcha a. E jiri usoro nkowa were hazie njiatule nchọcha a. Ebe a noro mee nchọcha a bu n'ulo akwukwo Sekondiri nke di n'Okpo, Elugwu-Ezike ebe e nwetara otu nwata akwukwo na-asu nsu. Nchoputa nchọcha a gosiri na okwu onye na-asu nsu na-ekwu anaghi edo ndi mmadu anya nke na o na-emetuta ihe omumu umaka a. Nchoputa nchọcha a gosikwara na isu nsu na-eme ka onye na-asu nsu na-anoro onwe ya otutu oge ma na-enwe obi ida mba oge ufodu. Onye oria isu nsu na-ekwughari okwu ugboro ugboro. O na-enwe ihe mgbochi n'owa akpomuda mgbe o na-ekwu okwu. O na-ewe ya ogologo oge tupu o kwuputa ihe o chorọ ikwu

Okpurukpu okwu ufodu: Isu nsu, nkwurita okwu, nkwughari okwu, na mkpobi okwu.

1. Mkpelite

Nkwurita okwu bu ihe mgbakwasikwu na mmekeorita mmadu n'ibe ya nọ. Okwu onye na-asu nsu anaghi aga were were n'onu. Onye na-enwe nsogbu isu nsu anaghi ekwucha ihe o chorọ ikwu nke oma. Isu nsu na-emetuta ikwu okwu nke oma ma na-emetutakwa mmuta onye ahu. Isu nsu bu nsogbu a na-enwe n'ikwu okwu. Ndi mmadu na-asu nsu na-enwe nsogbu na mkpopta mkpuru udaasusu maobu nhiaahu n'isi otu uda gaa n'uda nke ozọ. Jones (1976) kwara isu nsu dika mgbochi, ejikwaghi ikwu okwu gaa nke oma n'ihu nke oria. Ihe mgbochi a na-adi mgbe onye na-asu nsu na-akpopta uda okwu bu nke a na-akpo isu nsu. Isu nsu na-adikari n'ebe nkwughari uda nọ dika udaume na nkejio kwu yitere udaume, ikpopta udaasusu ugboro ugboro na mgbochi na-adi n'owa ikuku.

Ikwu okwu were were bu okwu na-enweghi ihe mgbochi obula ebe isu nsu bu nke a kwara dika okwu nwere mgbochi mgbe a na-akpopta ha nke na anaghi aga were were n'onu mgbe a na-mkpopta ha. Isu nsu na-abukari n'ebe nkwughari mkpuruasusu, ikpo uda gawa n'ihu dika "Ssss... Samuel, "Ffff- Francis", "bbbb... redi". Oge ufodu ndi, mmadu na-enweghi oria isu nsu na-asu

nsụ n'udị nke ha dika "um" maọbụ "uh". Mmadụ nwere ike iwebata ụdirị okwu ndị a "um", "uh", mgbe ọ na-ekwu okwu iji nye onwe ya ohere icheta ihe ọ choro ikwu. Nke a egosighi na o nwere oria isụ nsụ. Otutu ndi mmadu na-asu nsu na-emeghachi omume na-adighi mma n'ebe isụ nsụ ha di. Ha na-enwe ida mba n'obi maobu na anoro onwe ha. Otutu ihe nwere ike ibute isụ nsụ na ndu mmadu dika ebumputa uwa, gburugburu ebe obibi, nsogbu nti, maobu obi ntupo na mkpuru ndu ihe nketa.

2.0 Ntuleghari agumagu

N'ebe a, a na-eleba anya na ntuleghari agumagu site n'igbado ukwu n'ihe ndi a: atutu nchocha na nchocha a huru anya

2.1 Atutu nchocha

Nchocha a gbadoro ukwu n'atutu ExpLAN nke Howel na Au-yeung tuptara n'afọ (2002). Ihe bu isi sekpunti n'atutu EXPLAN bu njikweta okwu n'aga were were n'onu dika uzọ e si amata onye na-asu nsu ma na-azokwa ya. Atutu EXPLAN kwenyere na ihe na-ebute isụ nsụ bu nkwapo ikwu okwu nke na-adi nwayo kariya mgbe a na-ekwuputa okwu ahụ maobu akpopta okwu ahụ . Nke a na-egosi ma okwu nwere ike enwechaghị okwu ndi ọ choro ikwu. PLAN noro onwe ya n'ebe EX no mana ha na-agako onu n'otu oge. Ya bu na, mgbe a na-ekwuputa okwu echiche banyere okwu ozo ga-esote ya bu nke a na-eweputa n'otu oge (Howell na Au- yeung 2002). N'ihia nke a, okwu na aru oru n'ahirio kwu bu nke a na-akpoptakarị kariya okwu dika okwu mbuozo, nnochiaha, okwu nju ajuju na okwu na-egosi etu ihe di. A na-akpoptakarị okwu ndi a oso oso kariya okwu dika aha, nkowaaha, ngwaa na nkwa.

Enweghi atumatu okwu zuru oke bu nke na-akpalite uzọ ihe abuo n'ebe onye na-asu nsu no: na-akuda na na-aga n'ihu. Na-akuda bu mgbe mkpalite okwu ọ di na ya anaghi ezucha oke mgbe a choro ikpopta ha. Nke a na-ebute nkweghari okwu na-arụ oru ugboro ugboro. dika "K... k... Kate". Ọ na-ewe ogologo oge n'ikpopta okwu dika "Nnnne" (mother). E jirila atutu EXPLAN nyochaa ihe na-ebute oke oria isụ nsu site n'ileta anya n'ihe kpatara na okwu anaghi aga were were n'onu n'ebe mkpopta okwu na-arụ oru n'asusu dika ọ di n'ebe okwu ọ di na ya no. Atutu a dabara na nchocha a n'ihia na ọ na-akwowa ụdirị okwu ndi na-enye ndi na-asu nsu mmekpaahu mgbe ha choro ikpopta ụdirị okwu ndi ahụ.

2.2 Nchocha Ndi A Huru Anya/ Ntuleghari Isiokwu

E meela otutu nchocha banyere mmebi asusu, oria ntonto na isụ nsu di iche iche. N'ebe a, a ga-eleba anya n'ufodu nchocha ndi mmadu merela maka oria ntonto. Ozokwa, otutu ndi mmadu e meela nchocha n'uzo di iche iche banyere oria isụ, nsu ufodu n'ime ha bu ndi e gosipara n'ebe a.

Mwangi (2022) mere nchocha banyere isụ nsụ n'etiti ụmụaka ndi Nairobi site n'igosiputa ihe ngosi isụ nsụ na usoro eji egbochi isụ nsụ n'etiti ụmụaka ndi na-asụ nsụ. Mbumnche nchocha a bu inyocha ụdi isụ nsụ ụmụaka ndi Nairobi nwegasiri n'uzo a ga-esi gbochie ha. E jiri usoro ụdaasụ nyocha njiatule nchocha a. E jiri rekoda were nweta ihe nchocha a site n'aka ụmụaka ndi na-asụ nsụ n'obodo kenya di na Nairobi. E jikwara usoro nlere anya nwetakwa njiatule nchocha a ụzo e jiri hazie njiatule nchocha a bu site n'itughari ihe di na tepu rekoda site n'asụ nsụ kenya gaa n'asụ nsụ bekee ma were usoro nkowa were kowaa nke oma ụdi isụ nsụ ụmụaka nwere n'uzo a ga-esi gbochie iha Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri ne e nwere ụdi isụ nsụ di iche iche nke na-adikwa n'udi di iche iche. Nchocha a na nke anyi gbasoro usoro nnyocha nkowa nyochaa njiatule e nwetara ma di iche na ebe anoro mee nweta njiatule.

Osuji (2023) lebara anya na mmetuta iche echiche na-elekota mmadu n'ebe ụmụaka nwere oria isụ nsụ no. Mmetuta uche nwata obula nwere oria isụ nsụ di ezigbo mkpa maka ihe omumu. Mbumnche nchocha a bu inyocha etu oria isụ nsụ si emetuta uche nwata obula nwere ya na mmuta. Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na oria isụ nsụ na-eme ka nwata o bula nwere ya na-ewe iwe oso oso ihe kpata nke a bu na o nweghi ike ikowaputa onwe ya nke oma. O na-eme kwa ka onye nwere oria isụ nsụ hapu iso ndi ogbo ya mee ihe ha na-eme. O na-eme ka onye nwere oria na-anoro naani ya oge o bula. Nchocha a na nke anyi na-ekwu maka oria isụ nsụ. Ebe nchocha a na-ele anya na mmetuta iche echiche na-elekota mmadu n'ebe ụmụaka nwere oria isụ nsụ no, nke anyi na-ekwu maka mmetuta mmebi nkwurita okwu mmadu abuo nwere oria isụ nsụ n'ebe mmekorita ha na ndi ozọ no

Agbedo na Uchendu (2010) lebara anya na mmebi asusu ụmụaka abuo. Nchocha a lebara anya na mkpuru ụdaasusu ndi a nwere oria ntonto. Nchocha a hutara na ndi nwere oria ntontona-ewere okwu mputara ha na-eyiteghi ihe ha choro ikwu were nochie anya ihe ha izi n'ozu. Ha na-akpoptakwa okwu na-enweghi ihe ha putara n'asusu ha mana o nwere mputara n'ebe ha bu ndi kpoputara ya no. Ndi nchocha a chotakwara na okwu ndi nwere oria ntonto na-ekwu na-aga were were mana okwu ha na-eto ogologo nke na-eyite ahirikwu mana o nweghi mputara o bula. O na-agbasi mbọ ike ikwuputa otutu okwu. O bido ikwu okwu, o gaghị akwusi garuo na akwusiri ya ikwu okwu. Nchocha a na nke anyi na-ekwu maka mmebi asusu. Ebe nchocha a na-ele anya na mmetuta iche echiche na-elekota mmadu n'ebe ụmụaka nwere oria isụ nsụ no, nke anyi na-ekwu maka mmetuta mmebi nkwurita okwu mmadu abuo nwere oria isụ nsụ n'ebe mmekorita ha na ndi ozọ no

Uchendu (2010) mere nchocha banyere nsunuburu asusu mmebi mmadu ole ma ole nwere oria ntonto. Nchocha a gbadoro ukwu n'asusu mmebi ụmụaka abuo. Okechukwu Ugwu na Chukwuemeka Eze bu gbara afọ iri abuo na anọ na iri abuo na isii n'oto n'out. Nchocha a gosiputara n'asusu Okechukwu bu nke juputara na iji okwu ozọ nochie anya okwu o choro

ikwuputa, okwu na-enweghi nghota zuru oke na okwu na-enweghi isi na odu. N'aka nke ozo, okwu Chukwuemeka bu nke gosiputara njirimara oria ntonto nke Brocas. Nke a gosiri na okwu Chukwuemeka di nkenke, okwu ya anaghi aga were were n'onuo na-enwe nhiahu na mkpoputa mkpuruokwu. Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na oria ntonto na-emetuta ndi mmadu n'uzo di iche iche site n'udi ihe butere oria a, akuku uburu nwere mmebi. Na mmechi, nchocha a gosiri na oria ntonto na-emetuta etu mmadu si akpoputa mkpuru okwu, ma na-emetutakwa nghota okwu e ji eme mkparita uka. Nchocha a na nke anyi na-ekwu maka mmebi asusu na orusi ndi mmadu nwegasiri. Ebe nchocha a na-ele anya na nsunuburu asusu mmebi mmadu ole ma ole nwere oria ntonto, nke anyi na-ekwu maka mmetuta mmebi nkwurita okwu otu onye nwere oria isu nsu n'ebe mmechorita ya na ndi ozo no.

Ezeudo (2019) mere nchocha banyere oria isu nsu (stuttering). Mbunuche nchocha a bu inyocha asusu otu agadi nwoke nwere oria isu nsu na Steeti Anambra. Nchocha a nyochara nsunuburu okwu onu nwoke a na-asu nsu n'ebe mkpoputa mkpuru okwu, mmebe okwu, udaasusu na utoasusu no. E nwetara njiatule nchocha a site n'uzo nlere anya na jajuju onu site na nnyemeaka nne na nwanne nwaanyi nwoke a nwere oria isu nsu a. Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na nwoke a na-asu nsu n'ebe mkpoputa mkpuru asusu o kachasi n'ebe fonim di. O na-akpoputa fonim ugboro ugboro. Onye na-asu nsuna-enwe mkpohie okwu n'ebe okwu odinaya na hiriokwu nwere mgbagwojuanya di. Nchocha a na nke anyi na-agbado ukwu n'oria isu nsu. Ebe nchocha a na-enyocha asusu otu agadi nwoke nwere oria isu nsu na Steeti Anambra, nke anyi na-ekwu maka mmetuta mmebi nkwurita okwu mmadu abuo nwere oria isu nsu n'ebe mmechorita ha na ndi ozo no.

Manouilidou (2021) gosiputara nchoputa o nwetara n'aka otu nwoke di afo iri ise nwere oria ntonto. Mbunuche nchocha a bu itulerikota mmetuta ogwugwo a gwara ogwa maka oria ntonto na iji otu uzo gwuo oria ntonto. Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na ikpo aha ihe bu nke onye oria a gara n'ihu na-eme nke oma mgbe o na-anata ogwu ogwugwo oria a. O bu ogwugwo nke agwokotara ogwu agwakota ka adi ire n'ogwugwo oria a. Nchocha a na nke anyi na-arutuaka na mmebi asusu. Ebe nchocha a na-enyocha usoro ogwugwo oria ntonto, nke anyi na-ekwu maka mmetuta mmebi nkwurita okwu mmadu abuo nwere oria isu nsu n'ebe mmechorita ha na ndi ozo no.

3. Usoro nweta njiatule nchocha

Na nchocha a, e jiri ajuju onu were nweta njiatule nchocha a site n'aka otu onye nwere mmebi okwu isu nsu. E deputaghi aha nwata a e jiri mee nchocha a mgbe a na-agba ya ajuju onu di ka o siri choo. E jiri A nochie aha onye nchocha a ma jiri B nochie anya aha onye na-asu nsu e jiri mee nchocha a. Na nchocha a, e jiri usoro nkowa nyochaa data e nwetara maka ya. A jukwara nne nwata na onye nkuzi nwata a na-asu nsu ajuju onu maka etu ha siri hu onodu nwata a n'ezinaulo ya nakwa n'uloakwukwo ya. Ajuju onu nke ahaziri n'usoro bu nke e jiri mee nchocha a. Ebe a

noro mee nchocha a bu n'Elugwu-Ezike nke di n'okpuru ochichi Igbo Eze Nootu nke Steeti Enugwu. Njiatule e nwetara maka nchocha a bu nke e jiri usoro nkowa nyocha a.

4.1 Nhazi na nnyocha ihe a choputara.

N'ebe a, a haziri ihe a choputara na nchocha a site n'igbado ukwu n'ekwuru n'onu otu onye nwere okwu mbibi isu nsu. A ga-ebu uzọ deputa mkparita uka di n'etiti onye nchocha a na onye na-asu nsu e jiri mee nchocha. Onye a na-asu nsu e jiri mee nchocha a bu onye e nyere aha "B"ebe onye nchocha ka e nyere aha "A" n'ihia na a achoghi ka e deputa ezigbo aha onye a na-asu nsu n'akwukwo iji kwanyere ya ugwu. Orija isu nsu bu nke na-aputa site mmebi mpaghara uburu aka ekpe. Ndi dibia bekee na ndi okammuta n'asusunubru na-aruko oru iji hu na e nwetara uzọ aga-esi gbochie maobu belata oria mmebi asusu. E jiri ajuju onu a haziri ahazi were nweta njiatule maka otu onye na-asu nsu n'ulo akwukwo Sekondiri di n'Okpo Elugwu-Ezike. Mbunuche ajuju onu a bu inweta etu nwata a si asu asusu na nsogbu o na-enwe n'ikwuputa ihe ha choro ikwu.

4.1.1 Nnyoha ajuju onu nwata akwukwo nke a e jiri akara "B" nochie ebe e ji "A" nochie anya onye nju ajuju

A: Gini bu aha gi ?

B: Aha m bu SSS SSUU..... Sussana.

N'aziza nwata akwukwo a, a choputara na o nwere nkweghari na mkpuruda malitere aha ya "SSS... SSUU..." Ihe ozọ putara ihe n'okwu ya bu na o nwere mkpobi okwu. N'agbanyeghi na mkpobi okwu ya di obere, o putara ihe nke oma nke ndi mmadu ga-amata.

A: Na klaasi nke ole ka i no ?

B: A na m agu klaasi ffff... Ivvve (five) N'ebe a o were ogologo oge ikpopta uda nke mbu bidoro klaasi o choro ikwu (fff); mkpobi okwu (...) na ogologo oge ikpopta udaume "Ivvve"

A: Umunne gi nwoke na ndi nwaanyi ha di ole?

B: E nwere umunne nwoke abuo na umu nwaanyi. N'ebe a, e nwere ndapu okwu " abuo" n'aziza a n'ebe onu ogu umunne ya nwaanyi no.

A: Kedu onye bu ezigbo enyi gi? Gini kpatara i jiri hu ya n'anya?

B. Ezigbo enyi m bu Ngozi. O na-eleta m anya nke oma. O bu nke a mere m ji LLLiiiiKi ya.

N'ebe a, o were ogologo oge iji kpopta udaume arọ "iiii" na "LLLiiiiiki"

A. Kedu onye nkuzi i hukariri n'anya?

B. Jọọ...hhhn... ọ na-akuzi III.... gb gb oo (Igbo).

Ụzọ ihe atọ ụtara ihe n'azịza nwata akwukwọ a ebe a. Nke mbụ, ọ were ya ogologo oge ikpọtuta ụdaume arọ (ooo na hh nakwa oo). Nke abụọ e nwere mkpobi okwu (...). Nke atọ, o were ya ogologo oge ikpọtuta mgbochiume:hh.

4.1.2 Nnyocha Ajuju Ọnụ Nne Nwata Na-asụ Nsụ

N'ebe a, e jiri "A" nochie anya onye nchọcha a ebe e jiri "N" nochie anya nne nwata akwukwọ e jiri mee nchọcha a.

A: E nwere nsogbu na mmetuta onye na-asụ nsụ n'ebe usoro ime ya dị?

N: Ee. Oge ụfọdụ ọ naghị e sonye n'ime ihe ụfọdụ n'ihị okwu mmebi ya dika ikpe ekpere n'abalị. Aziza nne nwa n'ebe a gosiri na isụ nsụ bụ ọgbatauhie nwata a na-enwe n'usoro ime ihe na ndụ ya. Ebimndụ ya adighi ka nke ụmụaka ndi ọzọ na-enweghi ụdi nsogbu a.

A: O nwere mmasi n'ebe agumakwukwọ ya dị?

N: O nwere mmasi n'ebe agumakwukwọ ya di mana ọ naghị eme nke oma n'asusu bekee dika umu ndi ọzọ na-enweghi ụdiri nsogbu a.

A: O nwere ụdiri nri ọ na-erin'ihị na ọ na-asụ nsụ?

N: Mba. O nweghi ụdi nri dibia bekee kwuru na ọ ga na-eri maka nsogbu ya. Ọ na-eri nri niile dika ụmụaka ndi na-enweghi ụdiri nsogbu isụ nsụ.

A: O nwere ọgwụ i na-enye ya maka isụ nsụ ya a?

N: Mba. O nweghi ọgwụ dibia bekee siri ka a na-enye ya maka nsogbu ya maka na dibia bekee kwuru si na ọ bughị oria kama na ọ bụ mmebi okwu (disorder).

A: O nwere onye ọzọ n'ezinaulo unu nwere ụdi nsogbu a?

Ee. Nna ya na umunne ya abuo ndi ọzọ nwere ụdi nsogbu a. Ọ bụ nsogbu ebumputa uwa nke o nwetara site n'ahu nna ya.

A: Kedu mgbe i gara mee nchoputa na o nwere nsogbu a?

N: O nwere nsogbu a site mgbe a muru ya.

A: O nwere oge na-eji asukari nsu a?

N : Ee. Ọ na-asụkarị nsụ a mgbe a kpasuru ya iwe, mgbe ọ na-agwa ndị ọ maghi okwu maọbu mgbe o nwere mmetuta nke uche (emotional) ma ọ bukwana mgbe ọ na nchegbu (ume mmapu).

A : O nweela mgbe o nyere mkpesa banyere mmeso ojuo umuaka ibe ya, umunne ya maobu ndi enyi n'ebe ọ no maka isu nsu ya?

N: Ee. Ufodu na-emere ya ebere maka okwu mmebi ya ebe ufodu na-eji ya e mere ihe ochi ma o bu akaje. Nke a na-ewuta ya nke ukwu.

4.1.3 Nnyocha ajuju onu onye nkuzi nwata na-asu nsu

N'ebe a, e jiri "ON" nochie a aha onye nkuzi nwata a na-asu nsu agbara ajuju onu ebe e jiri "A" nochie anya onye nchocha a.

A: Ọ bu ezigbo nwata akwukwo?

ON : Ọ bu ezigbo nwata akwukwo mana ọ maghi akwukwo nke ukwu. Ọ bu nwata no n'etiti n'ebe ihe amumamu no

A : O nwere ka o si achọ enyemeaka di iche iche kara umakwukwo ndi oo?

ON: Ọ na-aghota ihe di ka umuaka ndi ozọ mana oge ufodu ọ choro enyemaka puru iche n'aka onye nkuzi ya.

A : O nwere ka o si agwakota mkporuokuwu onu mgbe ọ na-ekwu okwu?

ON : o nwere ka o si agwakota okwu onu n'ih nsogbu mmebi okwu ya. Nke a gosiri na ọ na-enwe nsogbu igwakota okwu onu mgbe ọ choro ikwu ihe o bu n'uche ikwu nke oma. Ngwakota okwu onu a na-eme ihe ọ na-ekwu ghara ido mmadu anya. Ọ na-asukari nsu a mgbe e nyere ya ihe ederede ka ọ guo.

A: Kedu ka mmekorita ya na umuaka ndi ozọ si adi?

ON: Mmekorita ya na umuaka ndi ozọ di mma ma n'oge ufodu o nwere umuaka ndi ufodu na-eji ya eme ihe ochi mgbe ọ malitere isu nsu ebe ufodu na-emere ya ebere maka nsogbu ya n'ikwu okwu.

4.2 Mmetuta nkurita okwu onye na-asu nsu n'ebe mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya no

Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na otutu umuaka ndi anaghi asu nsu na aka enwe mmasi ha na nwa bebi (puppet) i di na-eme mkparitauka kara onye na-asu nsu. Ihe nke a putara bu na umuaka na-ahuta onye na-asu nsu n'uzo na-adighi mma. Nchoputa nchocha a gosikwara na ndi na-asu nsu na-enwe

mmeghachi omume n'uzo na-adighi mma n'ebe ndi ogbo ha no ndi na-anaghi e nwere ha ndidi, na-akpari ha maobu na-eji ha eme ihe ochi maka okwu ha. Isu nsu na-ebute mmetuta uche na-adighi mma. O na-eme ka onye na-asu nsu ghara inwe mmasi n'ino n'ebe a na-ekwurita okwu ka o ghara iwebata mkpobi okwu ma o bu ikwughari mkpuruada mbido okwu ugboro ugboro. Udi ihe a na-eme onye na-asu nsu ihere n'ihu ohanze

4.3 Nchoputa Nchocha

Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na ufodu ndi na-asu nsu bu nke sitere n'ebumputa uwa. Nke a putara na ufodu ndi na-asu na-estiekari na mmebi akuku uburu aka ekpe mmadu mgbe amuru ya. O nwekwara ike isite n'oria dakwasrs mmadu site n'ihe mberede nke metutara uburu na-ahu maka ikwu okwu. Njirimara ndi na-asu nsu bu na okwu ha jupara n'okwu nkwughari, ha na-ekwughari okwu ugboro ugboro dika mgbe onye ahụ choro ikoputa aha ya dika SSS.....SUU.....Sussana dika anyi huru n'aziza onye nke mbu. Nkwughari okwu ndi a na-abukari na mkpuruada eji bido okwu. Nchoputa nchocha a gosikwara na onye na-asu nsu na-enwe mkpoputa okwu di ogologo oge. Na mbido na ngwucha mkpoputa okwu dika 'ffff' di na "five" enwere mkpoputa okwu weere ogologo oge. Ozokwa, a na-enwe mkpobi okwu n'ebe onye na-asu nsu no dika "....". Mkpobi okwu ndi a na-eme ka onye na-ekwu okwu ghara ikwuputa ihe o choro ikwu nke oma. N'ikpeazu, nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na ndi na-asu nsu na-enwe akpom oke n'ebe ndi na anaghi asi asu nsu no. Oge ufodu ndi anaghi asu nsu na-emere ndi na-asu nsu ebere ebe ufodu na-eji ha na-eme ihe ikpa ochi, Nke a na-ewute ndi na-asu nsu nke na-eme ka ufodu n'ime ha ghara idi na-enwe mmekorita n'ebe ndi na-anaghi asu nsu no.

4.4 Mmechi

Nchocha a nyochara nsogbu isu nsu na nkwurita okwu onye nwere nsogbu isu nsu na ndi na-ekwu okwu nke oma. Mbunuche nchocha a bu ileba anya na mmetuta isu nsu n'ebe ikwu okwu na omumu ihe no. Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na ebe ndi na-asu nsu na-enwekari nsogbu n'ikwu okwu bu ikwughari mkpuruokwu ugboro ugboro, ikwughari mkpuruada malitere mkpuruokwu, ichefu okwu ufodu di n'ahiriokwu, mkpobi okwu, ikwu okwu ogologo oge o kachasi udaume. A hutara na nchocha a na isu nsu na-ebute ekwudoghi okwu nke oma. Nchocha a gosikwara na isu nsu na-eweta ikpa oke n'etiti ndi na-asu nsu na ndi na anaghi asu nsu. Oge ufodu, umuaka na anaghi asu nsu na-eji okwu ndi na-asu nsu eme ihe ochi. Nke a na-eme ndi na-asu nsu ihere ma na-emekwa ka ha ghara ikwu okwu mgbe ha na ndi ozo nokotara onu

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